

CLAIMS

- 5 1. A tunable optical element comprising:
 a moveable path changing optical element adapted to
receive light in a first optical beam on a first path and
provide the light in a second optical beam on a second path, the
second path being dependent on the position of the moveable path
10 changing optical element; and
 a position dependent optical element receiving the light
in the second optical beam, the position dependent optical
element changing a spectral characteristic of the light
depending on the position of receipt of the light in the second
15 optical beam by the position dependent optical element.
2. The tunable optical element of claim 1 wherein
the moveable path changing optical element is a mirror.
- 20 3. The tunable optical element of claim 2 wherein
the mirror is rotatable about an axis.
4. The tunable optical element of claim 3 wherein
the mirror is a MEMS mirror.
- 25 5. The tunable optical element of claim 4 wherein
the position dependent optical element is a Fabry-Perot filter
formed of reflective front and rear surfaces, with the distance
between the front and rear surfaces varying with location.
- 30 6. The tunable optical element of claim 5 wherein
the Fabry-Perot filter is wedge shaped.
7. The tunable optical element of claim 5 wherein
35 the Fabry-Perot filter is a wedge shaped etalon.

8. The tunable optical element of claim 5 wherein
5 the Fabry-Perot filter is formed of a number of discrete steps
of varying cavity length.

9. The tunable optical element of claim 5 further
comprising a detector receiving light spectrally changed by the
10 position dependent optical element.

10. The tunable optical element of claim 9 further
comprising optics collimating the light in the second optical
beam.

11. The tunable optical element of claim 10 further
comprising a controller commanding adjustments in the position
of the mirror.

12. The tunable optical element of claim 1 wherein
the position dependent optical element is an interferometer
having different resonant wavelengths along the length of the
interferometer.

13. The tunable optical element of claim 12 further
comprising a fiber providing light in the first optical beam and
receiving light with a spectral characteristic changed by the
interferometer.

14. The tunable optical element of claim 13 further
comprising an optical circulator providing light to the fiber
and receiving light from the fiber.

15. The tunable optical element of claim 1 wherein
35 the position dependent optical element has different

reflectivities for different polarizations, the reflectivity varying spatially across the position dependent optical element.

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16. The tunable optical element of claim 15 further comprising a fiber providing light in the first optical beam and receiving light with a spectral characteristic changed by the interferometer.

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17. The tunable optical element of claim 16 further comprising an optical circulator providing light to the fiber and receiving light from the fiber.

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18. The tunable optical element of claim 1 wherein the position dependent optical element is an array of waveguides, with different waveguides having different spectral characteristics.

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19. An optical device comprising:

a spatially varying optical unit, the spatially varying optical unit adapted to receive light provided on a plurality of paths, the spatially varying optical unit varying a spectral characteristic of received light depending on the path of the light; and

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means for providing light to the spatially varying optical unit on any one of the plurality of paths.

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20. The optical device of claim 19 wherein the spatially varying optical unit changes the phase of the light varying amounts based on the wavelengths present in the light.

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21. The optical device of claim 20 wherein the spatially varying optical unit is an interferometer with a spatially varying cavity length.

5 22. The optical device of claim 20 wherein the spatially varying optical unit changes the dispersion of the light.

23. The optical device of claim 19 wherein the spatially varying optical unit filters the light based on wavelength.

10 24. The optical device of claim 23 wherein the spatially varying optical unit is a Fabry-Perot filter with a spatially varying cavity length.

15 25. The optical device of claim 23 wherein the spatially varying optical unit is a reflector, the reflectivity of the reflector spatially varying.

20 26. The optical device of claim 25 wherein the reflector has varying reflectivities for varying polarities spatially across the reflector.

25 27. The optical device of claim 19 wherein the spatially varying optical unit is an array of waveguides each having different characteristics.

28. The optical device of claim 27 wherein each of the waveguides has gratings, the gratings having different spacings for different waveguides.

30 29. An optical device comprising:
means for reflecting light on a first path to any one of
a plurality of second paths; and

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means for receiving light on at least two of the second
paths and changing a spectral characteristic of the light
5 depending on the path of the light.

30. A method of changing a spectral characteristic
of light comprising:

receiving light on a first path;
10 transferring the light on the first path to a selected path
of any one of a plurality of second paths;
changing a spectral characteristic of the light depending
on the selected path.

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